

# Answer Key

Dear Grade 5 Mathematicians,

Practice  
makes  
progress.

We are finishing up Unit 2 and preparing to show what we learned over the past several weeks. Throughout the unit, we focused on mastering many important skills. To practice these skills, please login to your online SRB (Student Reference Book) to review the **examples** and **Check Your Understanding** problems listed below. Be sure to check the answers in the answer key at the back of the SRB!

Skill	Example	Check your Understanding
*Identify values of digits	Pgs. 66-67	Pg. 67
*Write numbers in expanded form	Pgs. 70	Pg. 70
*Represent powers of 10 in exponential notation	Pgs. 68-69	Pg. 69
*Explain patterns when multiplying a power by 10	Pg. 66	
*Multiply with US traditional multiplication	Pgs. 102-103	Pg. 103
*Divide multidigit numbers	Pgs. 108-112	Pg. 112
*Interpret the remainder in a division problem	Pgs. 113-114	Pg. 114

Additional practice problems are included in this packet to help further support the unit 2 mathematical skills. Try teaching somebody at home how you solved them to strengthen your understanding!

Mathematically Yours,  
The Grade 5 Team



# Answers

## 5<sup>th</sup> Grade Unit 2 Review

NAME:

1. a. Write 10,000 in exponential notation.  $10^4$
- b. Write  $10^5$  in standard notation. 100,000
- c. Write the product of  $10 * 10 * 10 * 10$  in standard notation. 10,000
- d. Write  $345 * 10^4$  in standard notation. 3,450,000

2. Tamara solved the problem  $91 * 28$ . Her work is shown below.

$$\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ * 28 \\ \hline 180 \\ 2 \\ 72 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 262 \end{array}$$

Is she correct? Explain.

No  $90 \times 20 = 1800$

3. Convert pounds to ounces.

$$1 \text{ pound} = 16 \text{ ounces}$$

$$3 \text{ pounds} = \underline{48} \text{ ounces}$$

$$7 \text{ pounds} = \underline{112} \text{ ounces}$$

$$\underline{3} \text{ pounds} = 48 \text{ ounces}$$

$$16 \times 3 = 48$$

$$16 \times 7 = 112$$

4. Make an estimate then solve.

$$345 \times 8 = \underline{2,760}$$

$$\text{Estimate: } \underline{350 \times 10 = 3,500}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 345 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 2,760 \end{array}$$

$$46 \times 27 = \underline{1,242}$$

$$\text{Estimate: } \underline{50 \times 30 = 1,500}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline 322 \\ 920 \\ \hline 1,242 \end{array}$$

5. Make an estimate then solve.

$$642 \div 3 = \underline{600 \div 3 = 200}$$

$$\text{Estimate: } \underline{214}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 642} \\ \underline{-600} \quad 200 \\ 342 \\ \underline{-360} \quad 12 \\ 6 \\ \underline{-6} \quad 2 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$843 \div 20 = \underline{800 \div 20 = 40}$$

$$\text{Estimate: } \underline{42 \text{ R}3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \overline{) 843} \\ \underline{800} \quad 40 \\ 43 \\ \underline{40} \quad 2 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

6. If you have a box of cookies that weighs 2lbs and 6 ounces, how many ounces does it weigh? Write an expression with grouping symbols to model the number story.

Number Model:  $(2 \times 16) + 6$   
 $32 + 6 = 38$

Answer: 38 ounces

7. Mr. Doyle is boxing up his cranberry sauce. He has 421 jars of sauce that he needs to put into boxes. The boxes hold 24 jars. How many boxes will he need?

Quotient: 17 Remainder: 13

How many boxes will he need? 18

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \overline{) 421} \\ \underline{240} \phantom{0} 10 \\ 181 \\ \underline{120} \phantom{0} 5 \\ 501 \\ \underline{48} \phantom{0} 2 \\ 13 \end{array}$$

Circle what do you need to do with the remainder? Ignore it Round the quotient up

8. Solve the number riddle.

I am a 5-digit number.

My 2 is worth 1,000.

My 5 is worth 500.

My 6 is worth 100 times as much as my 5.

My 4 is worth 4[10s].

My other digit is 1.

What number am I? 6 2 5 4 1